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The following species are suitable for reforestation and restoration on disturbed urban sites. These plants can thrive in areas with low nutrient levels, low permeability, a minimal amount of organic matter and high salinity levels resulting from urban fill and runoff. The species-specific lists reflect open and forested areas.

### Forested

#### Trees

- *Acer negundo* - Box elder
- *Betula populifolia* - Gray birch
- *Celtis occidentalis* - Hackberry
- *Juglans nigra* - Black walnut
- *Juniperus virginiana* - Eastern red cedar
- *Populus deltoides* - Eastern cottonwood
- *Populus grandidentata* - Big tooth aster
- *Prunus serotina* - Black cherry
- *Quercus palustris* - Pin oak

#### Shrubs/ Vines

- *Rubus allegheniensis* - Allegheny blackberry
- *Viburnum dentatum* - Southern arrowwood
- *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* - Virginia creeper

#### Herbs

- *Collinsonia canadensis* - Northern horse-balm
- *Eupatorium rugosum* - White snake root
- *Eurybia divaricata* - White wood aster
- *Geum canadense* - White avens
- *Polygonum virginianum* - Jumpseed
- *Solidago caesia* - Blue-stemmed goldenrod
- *Symphotrichum cordifolium* - Blue wood aster

#### Graminoids

- *Danthonia compressa* - Flattened oatgrass
- *Danthonia spicata* - Poverty oat grass
- *Juncus tenuis* - Path rush

### Open Sites

#### Trees

- *Acer negundo* - Box elder
- *Betula populifolia* - Gray birch
- *Celtis occidentalis* - Hackberry
- *Juglans nigra* - Black walnut
- *Juniperus virginiana* - Eastern red cedar
- *Populus deltoides* - Cottonwood
- *Populus grandidentata* - Big tooth aster
- *Prunus serotina* - Black cherry
- *Quercus palustris* - Pin oak

#### Shrubs

- *Baccharis halmifolia* - Groundsel bush
- *Cornus amomum* - Silky dogwood
- *Cornus racemosa* - Gray dogwood
- *Rhus copallinum* - Winged sumac
- *Rhus glabra* - Smooth sumac
- *Rhus typhina* - Staghorn sumac
- *Rubus allegheniensis* - Allegheny blackberry
- *Rubus flagellaris* - Northern dewberry
- *Viburnum dentatum* - Southern arrowwood

#### Herbs

- *Asclepias syriaca* - Common milkweed
- *Symphyotrichum pilosum* - Hairy white old field aster
- *Eupatorium serotinum* - Lateflowering thoroughwort
- *Euthamia graminifolia* - Flat-top goldenrod
- *Solidago canadensis* - Common goldenrod
- *Solidago juncea* - Early goldenrod
- *Solidago nemoralis* - Gray goldenrod
- *Solidago rugosa* - Wrinkled goldenrod
- *Symphyotrichum laeve* - Smooth blue aster
- *Verbena urticifolia* - White vervain seal

#### Graminoids

- *Andropogon virginicus* - Broom sedge
- *Eragrostis spectabilis* - Purple love grass
- *Juncus tenuis* - Path rush
- *Tridens flavus* - Tall purpletop
- *Panicum virgatum* - Switch grass
- *Schizachyrium scoparium* - Little bluestem